

**Hitesh sir classes** 

Shop no 30, FF, Aranya Market sector 119 Noida

# PAPER 01 (2023-2024) /ICSE

## **Class 10 - Mathematics**

#### Time Allowed: 2 hours and 30 minutes

## Maximum Marks: 80

### **General Instructions:**

- Answers to this Paper must be written on the paper provided separately.
- You will not be allowed to write during the first 15 minutes.
- This time is to be spent reading the question paper.
- The time given at the head of this Paper is the time allowed for writing the answers.
- Attempt all questions from Section A and any four questions from Section B.
- All work, including rough work, must be clearly shown and must be done on the same sheet as the rest of the answers.
- Omission of essential work will result in a loss of marks.
- The intended marks for questions or parts of questions are given in brackets []
- Mathematical tables are provided.

## Section A

| 1. | Questi | ion 1 Choose the correct answers  | to the questions from the given options:  | [15] |
|----|--------|---|---|------|
|    | (a)    | The selling price of the fan by th  | ne retailer (excluding tax) is?   | [1]  |
|    |        | a) ₹ 1650   | b) ₹ 1800   |      |
|    |        | c) ₹ 1848   | d) ₹ 1500   |      |
|    | (b)    | If the roots of the equation $x^2 +$  | 2cx + ab = 0 are real and unequal, then the equation  | [1]  |
|    |        | $x^2 - 2(a + b)x + a^2 + b^2 + 2c^2 =$  | 0 has   |      |
|    |        | a) real root  | b) no real roots  |      |
|    |        | c) real and equal   | d) equal root   |      |
|    | (c)    | When $ax^3 + 6x^2 + 4x + 5$ is divi   | ded by $(x + 3)$ , the remainder is -7.   | [1]  |
|    |        | The value of constant a is  |   |      |
|    |        | a) 2  | b) -2   |      |
|    |        | c) -3   | d) 3  |      |
|    | (d)    | If $\alpha$ and $\beta$ are the roots of the example $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & \alpha \\ \alpha & \beta \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} \beta+1 \\ -\beta \end{bmatrix}$ | puation $x^2 + x - 6 = 0$ such that $\beta > \alpha$ , then the product of the $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \alpha \end{bmatrix}$ is | [1]  |
|    |        | a) $\begin{bmatrix} -5 & 4 \\ -9 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$  | b) $\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 9 \\ -13 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$  |      |

|     | c) $\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 4 \\ 9 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$   | $ \begin{array}{ccc} d \end{pmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 13 \\ 9 & 6 \end{bmatrix} $                               |     |
|-----|---|--|-----|
| (e) | Five distinct positive integers are in arithmetic p   | rogression with a positive common difference. If their   | [1] |
|     | sum is 10020, then the smallest possible value of   | the last term is   |     |
|     | a) 2007   | b) 2004  |     |
|     | c) 2006   | d) 2002  |     |
| (f) | The point P(h, k) is reflected in the X-axis, then it (-8, 5), then the value of (h, k) is  | t is reflected in the origin to P'. If P' has coordinate   | [1] |
|     | a) (-8, -5)   | b) (8, 5)  |     |
|     | c) (5, 8)   | d) (-5, -8)  |     |
| (g) | Diagonal AC of a rectangle ABCD is produced to  | the point E such that AC : $CE = 2 : 1$ , AB = 8 cm  | [1] |
|     | and BC = 6 m. The length of DE is   |  |     |
|     | a) $3\sqrt{17}$ cm  | b) 15 cm   |     |
|     | c) 13 cm  | d) $2\sqrt{19}$ cm   |     |
| (h) | A sphere of radius a units is immersed completel  | y in water contained in a right circular cone of semi-   | [1] |
|     | vertical angle 30° and water is drained off from t  | he cone till its surface touches the sphere. Then, the   |     |
|     | volume of water remaining in the cone will be   |  |     |
|     | a) $\frac{5}{3}\pi a^2$   | b) $\frac{5\pi}{3}a^{3}$   |     |
|     | c) $\frac{\pi a^3}{3}$  | d) $5\pi a^3$  |     |
| (i) | Solve the inequation $\left \frac{2}{x-4}\right  > 1$ , $x \neq 4$  |  | [1] |
|     | a) { $x : x \in (2, 4) \cup (4, 6), x \in R$ }  | b) { $x : x \in [2, 4) \cup (4, 6), x \in R$ }   |     |
|     | c) { $x : x \in [-2, 4) \cup (-4, 6], x \in R$ }  | d) { $x : x \in$ (-2, 4) $\cup$ (-4, 6), $x \in$ R}  |     |
| (j) | The probability that the minute hand lies from 5  | to 15 min in the wall clock, is  | [1] |
|     | a) $\frac{1}{6}$  | b) $\frac{5}{6}$   |     |
|     | c) $\frac{1}{5}$  | d) $\frac{1}{10}$  |     |
| (k) | The matrices A and B, such that $AB = O$ , but A =  | eq O and B $ eq$ O, are  | [1] |
|     | a) $A = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -2 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$                         | $\overset{	ext{b)}}{A} = egin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 \ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}, B = egin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ |     |
|     | $\overset{\text{c)}}{A} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -2 \\ -2 & -2 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ | $\stackrel{	ext{d}}{=} egin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 \ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} B = egin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \ -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$  |     |
| (l) | Join two points P(2, 2) and 0(4, 2) in the point P  | and rotate the line PQ in anti-clockwise direction at  | [1] |
|     | an angle of 270°. Then, the new coordinates of p  | oint Q and the area formed by this figure will be  |     |
|     | a) (2, 4); 2.94 sq units  | b) (4, 2); 4.92 sq units   |     |
|     | c) (2, 4); 9.42 sq units  | d) (4, 2); 9.42 sq units   |     |
| (m) | If P, Q, S and R are points on the circumference of triangle and PS is a diameter of the circle. Then,                            | of a circle of radius r, such that PQR is an equilateral the perimeter of the quadrilateral PQSR will be           | [1] |

a) 
$$2(\sqrt{3} + 1)r$$
 b)  $2\sqrt{3} + r$ 

2/6

|    |        | c) 2r   | d) $2\sqrt{3}r$  |      |
|----|--------|---|--|------|
|    | (n)    | If the ratio of mode and median of a certain data   | a is 6 : 5, then the ratio of its mean and median is                               | [1]  |
|    |        | a) 10 : 9   | b) 9 : 10  |      |
|    |        | c) 10:8   | d) 8 : 10  |      |
|    | (0)    | <b>Assertion (A):</b> Let the positive numbers a, b, c  | be in A.P., then $\frac{1}{hc}$ , $\frac{1}{qc}$ , $\frac{1}{ch}$ are also in A.P. | [1]  |
|    |        | <b>Reason (R):</b> If each term of an A.P. is divided b   | by abc, then the resulting sequence is also in A.P.                                |      |
|    |        | a) Both A and R are true and R is the   | b) Both A and R are true but R is not the  |      |
|    |        | correct explanation of A.   | correct explanation of A.  |      |
|    |        | c) A is true but R is false.  | d) A is false but R is true.   |      |
| 2. | Questi | ion 2   |  | [12] |
|    | (a)    | Mr. Gupta opened a recurring deposit account in   | a bank. He deposited ₹ 2,500 per month for 2 years.                                | [4]  |
|    |        | At the time of maturity, he got ₹67,500. Find:  |  |      |
|    |        | i. the total interest earned by Mr. Gupta   |  |      |
|    |        | ii. the rate of interest per annum.   |  |      |
|    | (b)    | Find the mean proportional of $(a^4 - b^4)^2$ and [(a <sup>4</sup> )                                  | $^{2} - b^{2})(a - b)]^{-2}$ .   | [4]  |
|    | (C)    | Show that: $\frac{\tan\theta}{1-\cot\theta} + \frac{\cot\theta}{1-\tan\theta} = 1 + \sec\theta$ cosec | θ  | [4]  |
| 3. | Questi | ion 3   |  | [13] |
|    | (a)    | A cloth having an area of 165 m <sup>2</sup> is shaped into   | the form of a conical tent of radius 5 m.  | [4]  |
|    |        | i. How many students can sit in the tent, if a st   | rudent on an average occupies $\frac{5}{7}$ m <sup>2</sup> on the ground?          |      |
|    |        | ii. Find the volume of the cone.  |  |      |
|    | (b)    | A and B are two points on the X and Y-axes, res   | spectively. P(2, -3) is the mid-point of AB. Find the                              | [4]  |
|    |        |   |  |      |
|    |        |   |  |      |
|    |        |   | - vevie  |      |
|    |        | -^  | -τλαλιδ  |      |

(c) Use graph paper for this question. Take 1 cm = 1 unit on both x and y axis.

**(**2, -3)

[5]

- i. Plot the following points on your graph sheets. A (-4, 0), B (-3, 2), C (0, 4), D (4, 1) and E (7, 3)
- ii. Reflect the points B, C, D and E on the x-axis and name them as B', C', D' and E' respectively
- iii. Join the points A, B, C, D, E, E', D', C', B' and A in order.
- iv. Name the closed figure formed.

i. coordinate of A and B.

ii. slope of line AB.iii. equation of line AB

#### Section B

#### Attempt any 4 questions

### 4. Question 4

(a) A shopkeeper bought an article with market price ₹1200 from the wholesaler at a discount of 10%. [3]
 The shopkeeper sells this article to the customer on the market price printed on it. If the rate of GST is 6%, then find:

i. GST paid by the wholesaler.

ii. Amount paid by the customer to buy the item.

- (b) The product of two successive multiples of 4 is 28 more than the first multiple. Find them. [3]
- (c) A survey regarding the heights (in cm) of 51 boys of class X of a school was conducted and the [4] following data was obtained

| Heights (in cm) | Number of boys |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Less than 140   | 4              |
| Less than 145   | 11             |
| Less than 150   | 29             |
| Less than 155   | 40             |
| Less than 160   | 46             |
| Less than 165   | 51             |

Find the median height.

#### 5. Question 5

- (a) Construct a 2  $\times$  2 matrix, whose elements are given by  $a_{ij} = i \cdot j$ . [3]
- (b) In the following figure, O is the centre of the circle and AB is a tangent to it at point B, if  $\angle BDC = [3]$  65°, Find  $\angle BAO$ .



(c) The polynomials  $3x^3 - ax^2 + 5x - 13$  and  $(a + 1)x^2 - 7x + 5$  leaves the same remainder when divided [4] by (x - 3). Find the value of a.

#### 6. **Question 6**

(a) Find the ratio in which the point (-3, k) divides the line segment joining the points (-5, - 4) and (-2, 3). [3] Also, find the value of k.

| А       | P       | B      |
|---------|---------|--------|
| (-5,-4) | (-3, k) | (2, 3) |

- (b) If  $\sqrt{3} \tan \theta = 3 \sin \theta$ , then find the value of  $\sin^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta$  [3]
- (c) Let S be the sum, P be the product and R be the sum of reciprocals of n terms in a GP. Prove that  $P^2R^n = S^n$ . [4]

## 7. Question 7

(a) Five years ago, a woman's age was the square of her son's age. After ten years, her age will be twice [5] that of her son's age. Find

[10]

[10]

[10]

[10]

i. the age of the son, five years ago

ii. the present age of the woman

#### (b) The marks obtained by 120 students in a test are given below:

| Marks    | Number of Students |
|----------|--------------------|
| 0 - 10   | 5                  |
| 10 - 20  | 9                  |
| 20 - 30  | 16                 |
| 30 - 40  | 22                 |
| 40 - 50  | 26                 |
| 50 - 60  | 18                 |
| 60 - 70  | 11                 |
| 70 - 80  | 6                  |
| 80 - 90  | 4                  |
| 90 - 100 | 3                  |

Draw an ogive for the given distribution on a graph sheet.

(Use suitable scale for ogive to estimate the following)

i. the median.

ii. the number of students who obtained more than 75% marks in the test.

iii. the number of students who did not pass the test, if minimum marks required to pass is 40.

#### 8. Question 8

- (a) In a game, the entry fee is ₹ 5. The game consists of tossing a coin 3 times. If one or two heads show, [3]
   Sweta gets her entry fee back. If she tosses 3 heads, she receives double the entry fee. Otherwise, she will loss. For tossing a coin three times, find the probability that she
  - i. losses the entry fee
  - ii. gets double entry fee
  - iii. just gets her entry fee
- (b) A hemispherical bowl of diameter 7.2 cm is filled completely with chocolate sauce. This sauce is poured into a inverted cone of radius 4.8 cm. Find the height of the cone.
- (c) In the given figure, AB is a diameter of the circle with centre O, DO || CB and  $\angle DCB = 120^{\circ}$ . [4]



i. ∠DAB

ii. ∠DBA

[5]

[10]

iii. ∠DBC

iv. ∠ADC

Also, show that  $\triangle AOD$  is an equilateral triangle.

### 9. Question 9

- (a) One-third of a bamboo pole is buried in mud, one-sixth of it is in water and the part above the water is [3] greater than or equal to 3 units. Find the length of the shortest pole.
- (b) If the mode of the following series is 54, then find the value of f.

| Class interval | 0-15 | 15-30 | 30-45 | 45-60 | 60-75 | 75-90 |
|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Frequency      | 3    | 5     | f     | 16    | 12    | 7     |

(c) In the given figure, T is the exterior point on the diagonal PR of a parallelogram PQRS. SR produced [4] meets OT at N and QR produced meets ST at M. Prove that MN || SQ.



### 10. **Question 10**

- (a) Arrange the ratios 2 : 3, 17 : 21, 11 : 14 and 5 : 7 in descending order of magnitude. [3]
- (b) Construct a tangents to a circle of radius 1.8 cm from a point on the concentric circle of radius 2.8 cm [3] and measure its length.
- (c) The shadow of a vertical tower on a level ground increases by 10 m, when the altitude of the sun [4] changes from 45° to 30°. Find the height of the tower correct to two decimal places.

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[10]

[3]

[10]